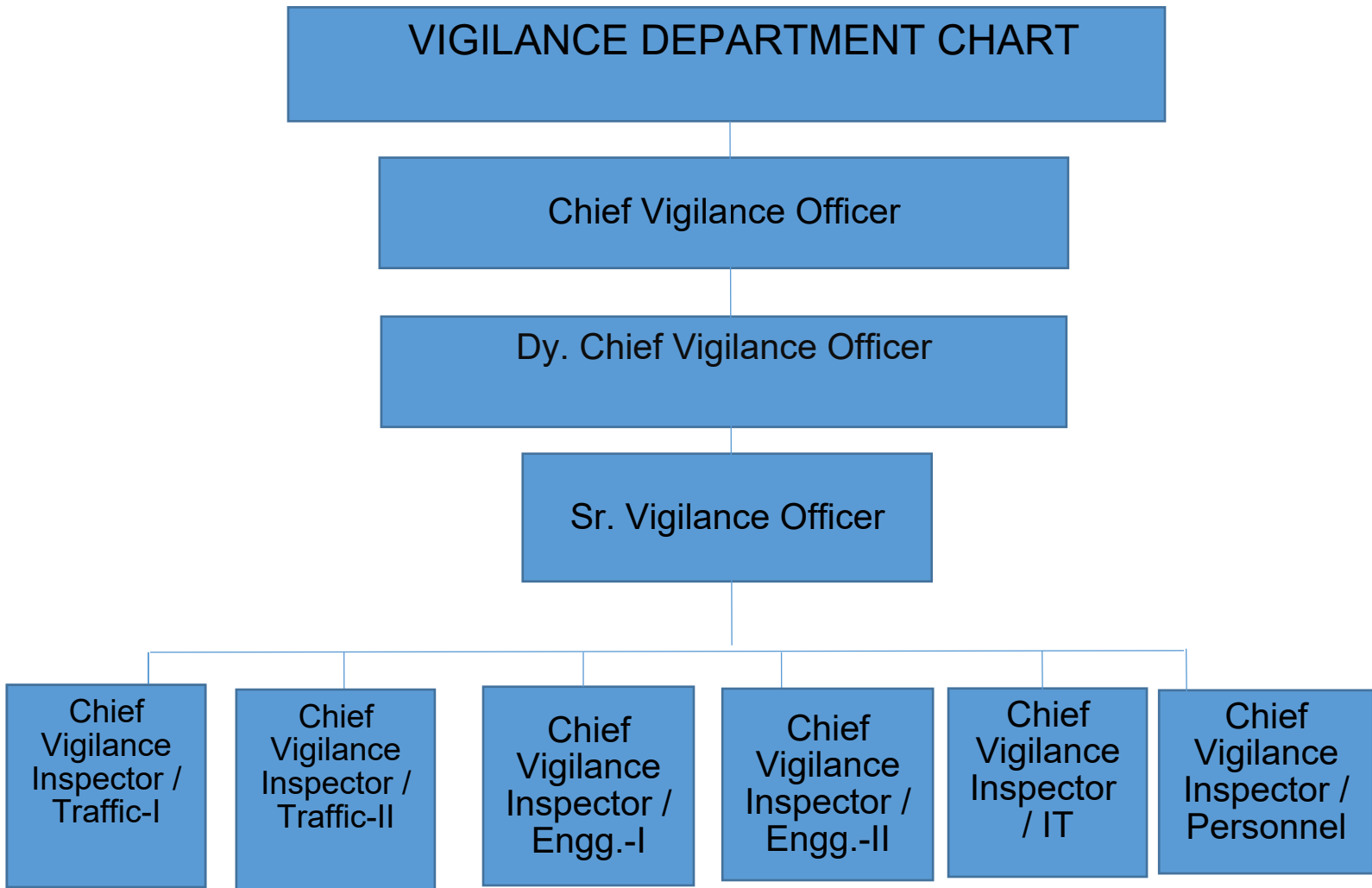




Last Updated on 28/09/2025